

GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE LAND BANKS

Rural Credits Bill Will Do Away With Money Shortage.

WASHINGTON, June 30.—The farmer shortly is to be given a new measure of assistance from the United States government. Congress is putting the finishing touches on a rural credits bill which is designed to enable the farmer to raise bigger and better crops on his own farm and enjoy more satisfactory living conditions.

Under the new law government land banks will be established. These will be formed partially through the agency of private capital but with the support, protection, and general supervision of the federal government. Farmers desiring to reap the benefits of the new system will take stock in the local organizations to be established throughout every community in the country and ownership of this stock will entitle him to borrow from the government-controlled land banks.

Statesmen have come to a realization that a sound rural credits system is necessary for the well being of the American farmer. Economists have declared that the country will lose an important source of wealth unless it can keep the farmer and the farmer's son back in the country. Sociologists have discovered that this cannot be accomplished fully until living conditions on the farm are improved because as things are now the young farmer sees much more attractive employment in the big cities with more money, more time to himself and greater amusement. Money, it is generally admitted, is at the bottom of the trouble. The lack of money has made life hard for the farmer so the cure for the farm-desertion evil was designed to be a new and better method of financing the farmer.

Tenant System Oppressive.
The tenant farming system which students declare, has oppressed Ireland, France, Russia and other countries at various times in history and held back their people, has shown a tendency to increase in the United States according to reports gathered by congress in connection with training rural credits legislation. With a rural credits system in operation, the farmer will be able to purchase his own farm, the advocates and authors of the measure declare. Until the federal reserve system went into operation about two years ago it has been necessary for the secretary of the treasury to deposit money with the banks in rural districts to help move the crops at every harvest season. This pressure, it is feared will be felt again, and might prove serious, causing the farmer to pay high rates of interest, except for the existence of a rural credits system, affording the farmer an opportunity to borrow money with which to harvest and market his crops at satisfactory rates.

Banishes Nervousness
Puts Vigor and Ambition into Run-Down, Tired Out People.

If you feel tired out, out of sorts, despondent, mentally or physically depressed, and lack the desire to accomplish things, get a 50 cent box of Wendell's Ambition Pills at Wetteck's Cut Rate Medicine Store today and your troubles will be over. If you drink too much, smoke too much, or are nervous because of overwork of any kind, Wendell's Ambition Pills will make you feel better in three days or money back from Wetteck's Cut Rate Medicine Store on the first box purchased. For all affections of the nervous system, constipation, loss of appetite, lack of confidence, trembling, kidney or liver complaints, sleeplessness, exhausted vitality or weakness of any kind get a box of Wendell's Ambition Pills today on the money back plan. Mail orders filled, charges prepaid, by The Wendell Pharmaceutical Company, Inc., Syracuse, N. Y.—Adv.

How U. S. Would Invade Mexico in Case of War



It is estimated that the initial force necessary to invade Mexico in case of war with that country, will require 250,000 men, 75,000 of which will be cavalry. The plans prepared by the war college for invasion are said to include two main armies, one going over the border in southwest Texas and the other landing at Vera Cruz. The objective of both columns would be Mexico City. The navy would be used to reduce Tampico, Vera Cruz and other seaports.

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ACCIDENTS CHANGE CONVENTION DOPE

Speaker Clark's Nomination Chances Hurt by Combination of Circumstances.

WASHINGTON, June 30.—The phase of holding national convention has an effect on the nation, sometimes, that is not foreseen. The location has an even greater effect on individual men, aspirants to high honors, entirely beyond any group of delegates' control. The greatest example of this statement was the democratic convention held in Baltimore in 1912. A series of accidents there prevented the nomination of Champ Clark, speaker of the house, and forced the nomination of Woodrow Wilson, just renominated without opposition at St. Louis. The first of these "accidents" was the fact that the convention went to Baltimore. Gov. Francis, who at the head of the delegation seeking to secure the convention for St. Louis, was confident that the Baltimore business men would not raise \$100,000 for the expenses of the convention and file a certified check

for that amount with the chairman of the democratic national committee. Therefore he deposited a certified check for only \$75,000 on behalf of St. Louis. The \$100,000 was raised in Baltimore so the convention went there. If the convention had been out in his own state Speaker Champ Clark would have received the nomination according to the speaker's friends. But for that comparatively small circumstance, many democratic politicians believe, Mr. Clark would not be in his second race for the presidency, and President Wilson would be comparatively obscure. **Bore No Grudge.** However, Mr. Clark bears no grudge against St. Louis on that account. There was a series of fatalities at work against him four years ago, and for the second time in history a candidate for the nomination who received a clear majority on a number of ballots failed ultimately of the two-thirds necessary to nominate. It is ancient history now, but William Jennings Bryan refused to abide by his pledge to vote for Speaker Clark because the New York votes were cast for him, threw the convention into an uproar, out of which emerged the selection of Woodrow Wilson by acclamation. Clark proved that he harbored no ill-feeling against St. Louis, when the democratic national committee met in Washington in December and was listening to the pleas for the various cities desiring the convention, the speaker went before the committee and set forth the claims

WOULD MAKE TRAIN OVER MILE LONG

One hundred and seventy-eight ordinary size cars would be required to transport the people, animals and equipment of the big new circus which the Ringling Brothers are to bring to this city Saturday, July 8. The amount of motive power that would be necessary to haul such a quota makes the use of the average length carrier wholly impracticable. To solve the problem the famous showmen have special double length" cars built for their use and so manage to load their mammoth organization on 89 cars.

The show trains are this year divided into four, five or at times even six sections depending upon the topography of the country where the circus is to exhibit. A quartet of trains is the rule. The first section is known in spangeland as the "flying squadron." It is the first to reach and the first to leave every exhibition point. On it travel the chief of the commissary department, his staff of assistants, the 50 cooks and waiters who attend to the inner wants of the circus hosts and all the animals excepting the elephants, camels and zebras. The second and third sections carry the splendid baggage horses, the tableaux, band and equipment wagons, the great quantity of scenery, mechanical and electrical paraphernalia used in this season's spectacle "Cinderella," the immense vans fitted with cedar chests in which are carried the thousands of costumes used in the fairyland spectacle; parade barges and allegorical floats and all the canvas poles, chairs, rope and myriad of other physical assets of the gigantic undertaking. Lastly comes the fourth section, made up of 2 solid vestibuled Pullman sleepers in which travel the hosts of Ringlingville. These traveling "homes" are replete with red and gold. At the forward end of this train are the massive yellow "Pullmans" in which ride the herd of 41 elephants; the camels, zebras and all the beautiful equines that are used in the ring performances. And this year there are also many Shetland ponies, for Ringling Brothers have lately introduced a new trained animal department on their main program, dedicated especially to the children.

Were all the cars loaded together "Ringling Bros." coupled together they would form a gigantic train more than a mile in length or a third as long as the street parade. A splendid way to appreciate the extent of the Ringling railway equipment is to go to a second or third-story window overlooking the railroad yards on circus day. For in this manner only can one realize the vastness of that traveling, wheeled caravan, which for seven months each year is "home" for the hosts of "the world's greatest shows."

of St. Louis in such a telling way that it was selected without difficulty on the first vote by the committee.

The Farmers Securities Co.

The Farmers' Securities Company offers the wage earner a plan of savings that pays 4% interest while saving and 6% interest for a year following.

Call and investigate the newest and best savings plan. 353-359 Farmers' Trust Building.

READY FOR 4th OF JULY

Everything You Want at Genuine Underselling Prices. Please Shop Early

Tuesday, July 4th, is the day The Grand Leader Store will close all day. You should be dressed in your best. You can do this very reasonable by shopping at the Grand Leader Saturday and Monday.

These Bargains For Saturday and Monday

Store Closed Tuesday July 4th

FOR 4th OF JULY.

\$1.00 Dress Shirts.
Men's and Young Men's Dress and Sport Shirts in new striped patterns; all sizes; extra special. **65c**

\$1 Union Suits, 65c.
The coolest Union Suit you can buy, athletic style, in white, nainsook or mercerized ribbed; Special. **65c**

Men's 50c Summer Underwear, 39c
Men's 25c New Wash Ties, 12c
Men's 50c Leather Belts, spec. 38c
Men's 20c Dress Hose, special, 12c
Men's \$1 Muslin Night Shirts, 65c

4th of July Millinery

\$2.00 SPORT HATS 89c
For Women and Misses, the latest New York styles, in awning stripes and plain colors, special.

75c Sport Hats, 39c
4th of July special, Women's and Misses' Sport Hats.

\$4 White Shapes, \$1
4th of July special, Women's Milan Hemp shapes that sold up to \$4.

\$2 Leghorn Shapes, 69c
Large salons; leghorns, also colored hemp shapes, included that sold up to \$8.

HATS TRIMMED FREE

Sale of WASH DRESSES

\$3 Wash Dresses.
A rack of Women's pretty Wash Dresses in Linene, Lawns and Rice Cloth, one and 2 piece styles; beautifully trimmed for 4th of July, at **1.88**

\$6 Pretty Dresses
Women's pretty Wash Dresses, in white voiles and floral lawns, at **2.89**

Up to \$10 Wash Dresses.
One rack of Women's and Misses' beautiful Wash Dresses in white voile, silk embroidered and 2-piece Sport Suits; these are samples; while they last, choice **3.95**

New \$2 Wash Skirts, special, .98c
\$8 Palm Beach Suits, \$4.95

65c Short Gloves, 44c.
Women's Silk Gloves, white or black; all sizes.

\$1.50 Middies, 94c.
For Women, Misses and Children; newest styles.

\$1 Corsets at .69c
\$2 Corsets at .98c

75c Auto Hoods 49c
For Women, the dust-proof, latest styles.

\$1 Long Gloves, 59c.
14-button, white or black; all sizes.

\$2 Bags or Cases
Choice of fibre or matting; large size.

\$1.50 3-Piece Suits, 98c.
Women's Breakfast Suits in pink and blue.



25c Knit Pants, 19c
Women's summer weight Knit Pants; lace trim.

\$1.50 House Dresses, 94c.
Women's pretty Street or House Dresses; all sizes.

\$1.00 'Skule' Dresses 59c
Girls' 11 school Dresses, sizes 2 to 8; made of singham.

White Dresses 98c up.
Girls' white embroidery Dresses, assortment of styles at 98c to \$2.98.

Middy Dresses, 98c up.
Girls' New Middy Dresses of white linen.

Baby Dresses 49c up.
Infants long or short Dresses at 49c to \$1.98.

Bonnets 39c to 98c.
A big line of infants' bonnets.

4th of July Special

\$3 Silk Waists 1.85
Fine Tub Silks, crepe de chine in striped and plain colors; all sizes; your choice at \$1.85.

\$1.50 Silk or voile waists, 94c.
\$5 Georgette Crepe Waists, \$2.98.

EXTRA!
Women's up to \$10 Coats.
One rack of Women's Spring Coats, in fancy mixtures; and Corduroy, while they last **2.98**

Boys' \$2 Suits
Boys' new Wash Suits, Rilly Boy, Tommy Tucker, Middies, Vests, in galathea, linens and reps; sizes 2 to 8 years; Special **98c**

75c Sport Shirts
For Boys, striped pattern, also plain; sizes 2 to 8 years; Special **39c**

Boys' 50c Striped Hats, 39c.
Boys' 75c Wash Suits, 49c.

Boys' 35c Lead or Belts, 23c.
Boys' 50c Union Suits, 39c.

\$6 White Skirts
Women's all wool white Serge Skirts; new, latest styles; special **\$2.98**

Monday We Close at 6 P.M. Closed Tuesday All Day

HATS TRIMMED FREE

THE STORE THAT UNDERSOLLS

Grand Leader

132-34 W. Washington St. So. Bend, Ind.

GO WHERE THE CROWDS GO

Route of the Lakes

Chicago, So. Bend & Northern Ind. Ry. Co. and Southern Michigan Ry. Co.

TIME TABLE.

Effective Sunday, June 8, 1916.
Subject to change without notice.
Trains leaving South Bend, Indiana.

East	West	North
5:05 a.m.	5:45 a.m.	5:30 a.m.
6:00 a.m.	6:00 a.m.	6:00 a.m.
7:00 a.m.	7:30 a.m.	7:00 a.m.
8:00 a.m.	10:30 a.m.	8:00 a.m.
9:00 a.m.	12:00 p.m.	9:00 a.m.
10:00 a.m.	1:00 p.m.	10:00 a.m.
11:00 a.m.	2:00 p.m.	11:00 a.m.
12:00 p.m.	3:00 p.m.	12:00 p.m.
1:00 p.m.	4:00 p.m.	1:00 p.m.
2:00 p.m.	5:00 p.m.	2:00 p.m.
3:00 p.m.	6:00 p.m.	3:00 p.m.
4:00 p.m.	7:00 p.m.	4:00 p.m.
5:00 p.m.	8:00 p.m.	5:00 p.m.
6:00 p.m.	9:00 p.m.	6:00 p.m.
7:00 p.m.	10:00 p.m.	7:00 p.m.
8:00 p.m.	11:00 p.m.	8:00 p.m.
9:00 p.m.		9:00 p.m.
11:00 p.m.		11:00 p.m.

*Limited cars.
C. FRANTZ, G. P. & F. A.
South Bend, Ind.

Usable household furnishings, long discarded, may be turned into cold cash by the use of the News-Times want columns.

Often—Why Not Always?

Like almost everyone in South Bend, we believe you often take advantage of News-Times WANT ADS.

But the point we make is, if News-Times WANT ADS are good, OFTEN in filling wants, why aren't they good ALWAYS for such wants?

If you have a phone, use the phone in sending in your ad. If you have no phone, use the corner mail box.

ANY WAY is a good way to send in your WANT AD, if that way gets it to The News-Times.

Have an unbreakable Main Spring put in Your Watch. It costs no more.

Frank Mayr & Sons
113 South Michigan Street.

Quality Shoe Repairing
130 N. Michigan St.
SOUTH BEND, IND.

MCGILL'S FURNITURE
SOUTH MICHIGAN ST.
Opposite Auditorium

SHERMAN'S
Successor to Wilhelm's
READY-TO-WEAR FOR WOMEN
Special Values.
Suits at \$15.00 to \$25.00

LOOK in our east window and see some real suit values. Suits you cannot secure elsewhere for fifteen dollars.

Most of these are from our regular lines at that price. Values that under present conditions cannot be duplicated for that money.

To this lot we have added some suits from our regular \$18 and \$20 lines. Broken lots of one or two of a kind. Smart pinch-backs in the new materials and colors.

Exceptional values these, at



Livingston's

WASHINGTON AVENUE.